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**Предмет:** Английский язык

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**Группа:** № 4-ГЭМ-23

**Урок:** № 95-96

**Дата:** 30.04.2024 г.

**Тема занятия:** «Изобретения вокруг нас. Inventions and Inventors»

**Основные источники:**1. Безкоровайная Г. Т., Койранская Е. А., Соколова Н. И., Лаврик Г. В. Planet of English: учебник английского языка для учреждений СПО. — М., 2014. [**https://s.11klasov.ru/12889-planet-of-english-uchebnik-anglijskogo-jazyka-bezkorovajnaja-gt-i-dr.html**](https://s.11klasov.ru/12889-planet-of-english-uchebnik-anglijskogo-jazyka-bezkorovajnaja-gt-i-dr.html)

**Дополнительные источники:**

1.Англо-русский и русско-английский словарь. Карантиров С.И., «Дом славянской книги», 2011.  
2. Интернет-ресурсы:  
<https://www.study.ru>; [www.learn-english.ru](https://ped-kopilka.ru/go/url=http:/www.learn-english.ru)  
**Выполнение заданий (lesson instructions):**

**1. Read the presentation and use it when completing tasks.**

<https://urok.1sept.ru/%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B0%D1%82%D1%8C%D0%B8/567801/pril.pptx>

**2.** **Answer the following questions.**

1. What units and machines do you use in your household?  
2. What do you use for watching films?  
3. What do you use for calling somebody who is far from you?  
4. What do you use for cleaning rooms?  
5. What gadget do you use for taking photos?  
6. What do you use for listening to music?

**3.** **By the end of the 20th century lots of inventions have been made. Some of them become so commonplace that it is difficult to imagine them as inventions.**

**а)** Have a look at the pictures and say what inventions have been made by the end of the 20th century. Which of them have become commonplace?([Презентация](https://urok.1sept.ru/%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B0%D1%82%D1%8C%D0%B8/567801/pril.pptx), слайд № 3)

**b)** Match the words and definitions:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. a TV set 2. a  car 3. a computer 4. a video player 5. a camera 6. a vacuum cleaner 7. a fridge 8. a mobile telephone 9. a plane 10. a telephone | g. to have fun and to entertain j. to move wherever you want by yourself i. to write programs, play games, find and use information e. to watch pre-recorded videos a. to take photographs c. to perform everyday cleaning tasks f. to keep food fresh for a long time h. a system for sending or receiving speech over long distance d. to move  fast and quick around the world b. to receive or make calls around the home |

**с)** Which things are the most or least useful in the house from your point of view? ([Презентация](https://urok.1sept.ru/%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B0%D1%82%D1%8C%D0%B8/567801/pril.pptx), слайд № 4)

1. I think that ….. is the most important thing.  
2. We can …..  
3. Some of the inventions, for example …. is less important.  
4. We do not often …..  
5. And I’m sure we can do without …..

**4. Important inventions were made in different countries. What are some of these inventions? Who invented them and where?** (Презентация, слайд № 5)

**5.** **Translate the following sentences into Russian.** (Презентация, слайд № 6)

1. Joseph Nicéphore Niépce from France pioneered photography in 1829.  
2. In 1876 Alexander Graham Bell, an American engineer, invented telephone.  
3. Karl Benz produced the world’s first petrol-driven car in Germany in 1878.  
4. In 1895 the Lumiere brothers patented their cinematography and opened the world’s first cinema in Paris.  
5. Wilbur and Orville Wright built the first airplane in 1903 (USA).

6. In 1908 James M. Spangler from the USA built the first vacuum cleaner.

7. In 1908 US automobile manufacturer Henry Ford created the world’s first car assembly line.

8. John Logie Baird from Scotland invented television in 1926.  
9. The first Russia’s automobile was designed by P.A.Frez and E.A.Yakovlev. By May 1896 the car had been built.  
10. In 1945 the Nobel Prize was given to Alexander Fleming for penicillin that had been discovered in 1928.  
11. In 1928 Richard Drew perfected the Scotch tape, which had been invented by Jim Kirst from the USA in 1923.  
12. The first ballpoint pen was produced in 1940 though it had been invented by L. Biro, a Hungarian artist and journalist, in 1905.  
13. Sergey Korolyev (Russia) designed the first artificial satellite in 1957.  
14. Akio Morita (Japan) developed the first personal stereo – Sony Walkman in 1957.  
15. In 1981 Bill Gates (USA) created Microsoft-DOS (Disk Operating System).  
16. Scottish scientist Ian Wilmat developed the idea of cloning in 1997.  
**6. Home task. What inventions had been made by the end of the 19- 20th century?** (Презентация, слайд № 23-25)

1. ……………..… had been invented by the end of the 19th century.  
2. ……………...…. had been pioneered by the end of the 19th century.  
3. ……………..…. had been patented by the end of the 20th century.  
4. ……………..….. had been produced by the end of the 19th century.  
5. ……………..….. had been designed by the end of the 20th century.  
6. ………………… had been tested by the end of the 20th century.